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GREETINGS!

Best wishes for the year 1949 to all our "glad friends!" We hope, that in spite of the upset of the season, your garden was at its best.

Here in New England, our spring was so cold and rainy that plantings were all off schedule. Consequently, our flowers were late in blossoming and our show schedule was upset completely, after the middle of August.

We did attend four of the shows however, out of the seven we had planned on, and enjoyed meeting so many of our customers. There certainly is a bond between gladiolus enthusiasts and it is always a pleasure to exchange experiences and ideas.

Your letters, bringing questions, expressing enthusiasm and appreciation, are always welcome. And too,—if there are troubles—let us help you.

Flying Cloud Farms is grateful for your continued confidence and we also would appreciate any suggestions or information with which you could help us to improve gladiolus and their culture.

GLAD "TIPS"

In spite of the fact that our own special trial garden was too late for some of the shows, it gave us much pleasure in the field. Many of the newer varieties were grown in larger quantities and, while some slipped back, most of them stayed up in the top class.

Mr. Stephen Chase is offering a very outstanding group of varieties which we are enthusiastic about: AGATHA, ATALA, CANOPUS, DAPHNE, DEBUTANTE, NUBIA, NUGGET, ORION, SPINDRIFT, and TRIUMPH and they cover quite a color range.

Errey Brothers, from Australia, never disappoint us and, as we have grown them a couple of seasons, we are very enthusiastic about: SINCERITY, MAUVINA, RIALGAR, WHITE WINGS, SUNKIST and FORMIDABLE. BERNADINE, MOONGLO, and PEACH PETAL are very lovely. STORM KING, DESERT SANDS, and MY DELIGHT are novelties, and the rich dark color of MRS. R. G. ERREY is perfect.

It is difficult to pick and choose for there are so many fine glads appearing in the gardens and at the shows. EVANGELINE, for instance, - such a beautiful ruffled light pink, and PHANTOM BEAUTY, - certainly rightfully named.

Then there were three very fine "Ladies":- ANNE, a pure rich white; JANE, a pleasing light yellow; and MARIAN, a lovely light lavender rose.

OCTOBER SUNSHINE you will like, - everyone does - and it is a pleasing blend of autumn shades. Everyone too will want to grow FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE, a beautiful cream white.

The growers from Holland have sent us some worthwhile additions to our trial patch. BELLE JAUNE promises to be a help in the yellow class. J. V. KONYNENBURG, ATLANTIC, and TIVOLI have outgrown the trial stage and they are well worth growing in larger quantities. BEERSHEBA, BERNARD SHAW, PACTOLUS, and NOVA ZEMBLA we were pleased with. URSUS and XENO are perhaps not as well known but merit a place in your garden. ROOSEVELT'S MEMORY and GENERAL EISENHOWER, of Salman's are pleasing in color and strong in growth.

Of all the so-called "blues," Snyder's BLUE LAGOON seems the strongest and truest.

PATRICIAN and EGLANTINE are refined and beautiful and, although the latter is a slow propagator, it is well worth your efforts.

We are growing quite a group of varieties from New Zealand: FESTIVAL QUEEN, BLENHEIM, CAIRO, HILLCREST, EVENING BELLS, CREAM DELIGHT, ORANGE-ADE, and G. K. GILLIAM, - all quite different and each one pleasing.

Mr. Alexander Barth, from Mainz-Zahlbach, has sent us GEORG BARTH and we believe you will like it.

The number of "novelties", "smokies" or "any other color", appears to be growing in popularity, such as: SURPRISE, DUSTY MILLER, PARTY DRESS, CHIEFTAIN, and those previously mentioned from the foreign growers.

So many people seem interested in the smaller varieties and we found the ATOM so popular that we bring to your attention: Mr. Cassebeer's ORANGETOWN, also FILIGREE, PERI, and SILVERSIDES of Prof. Kuhn's.

Our stocks of some of the newer glads are too scant to list this year, - and too, there are some we prefer to try in a different soil. Next year we will plant in an entirely different location and, as we have found from previous experience, the varieties on the border line may astonish us.

We hope you will discover items of interest in our catalogue and always remember,—our desire is to help you grow better glads and more of them!

GLADIOLUS CULTURE

Select a sunny location to plant your glads, away from trees or shrubs which will take up the food and moisture intended for the gladiolus.

Soil makes a great deal of difference of course. If a heavy clay soil, do not plant as deeply as in a light sandy soil. Plant large bulbs about six inches deep in light soil; medium size four inches, and small bulbs three inches. For increase in bulblets, plant as close to the surface as possible. Light soils usually give more bulblets than heavy soils.

Your first planting can be about the time farmers plant potatoes in your locality and your last planting should be about 120 days before your usual first frost. We make three plantings, three or four weeks apart, to insure a long blooming period, and suggest, in southeastern New England, April 6 to 15 — May 10 or thereabouts — and June 1 to 20.

Either spade or plough (depending on the size of the garden) the soil deeply, preferably in the fall, leaving it rough during the winter. If stable manure is used, put it on before spading and it will be well rotted by spring.

We prefer planting in double rows in a trench as the bulbs tend to support one another. The rows are from 18 to 36 inches apart, depending on your method of cultivation,—by hand or machine. Allow about five inches between large bulbs and less for smaller sizes.

As we previously stated, stable manure, well rotted, will give you the finest results but for larger plantings, it is often necessary to resort to a commercial fertilizer. Here, at Flying Cloud Farms, we have found that either Vigoro or Agrico supply the needed elements and have given us excellent results.

To prepare your rows for planting, locsen the soil well to at least an inch lower than you intend to plant your bulbs. Use about four pounds of fertilizer to 100 feet and work it well into the bottom of the trench,—then let it stand a day or two. When the bulbs are set in the trench, cover and hill up a bit. As small weeds appear, rake down level again and that first crop of weeds is killed. When the glads are eight to ten inches high, a surface feeding is advised at the rate of four pounds to 100 feet of row. This should be scattered on both sides of the row and worked lightly into the soil. A similar feeding should be applied as the buds appear.

Water is so necessary and your glads should have a good soaking once a week. If it has to be by irrigation be sure the ground is well soaked for at least three-quarters of an inch. As the spikes begin to break through the sheath, they greatly need the water.

Cultivation is very important. We use lawn brooms in the planted rows on our light soil and cultivators between the rows, but hoeing, scratching, brooming, or whatever method of cultivation you use, must be done often,—about every fifth day. If it rains, or we irrigate, we try to cultivate as soon as it dries out.

We guarantee our bulbs to be absolutely free of thrips or disease when we ship them but advise you to dip them nevertheless. We soak our bulbs, as we plant them, in Bichloride of Mercury (Corrosive Sublimate) from 8 to 10 hours in a solution of one ounce to seven gallons of warm water. This prescribed time is for bulbs with the husks on. If you peel the bulbs, six to eight hours is sufficient. For this dip, wooden, glass, or crockery containers must be used as metal causes a chemical reaction. The Lysol dip is also very widely used: 1 tablespoon to 1 gallon of water, soaking the bulbs four to eight hours, depending upon whether the bulbs are husked or not. We advise planting before the bulbs have dried out, when using either of the above mentioned dips.

A new and effective dip is the New Improved Ceresan: one ounce of this and 3 teaspoons Grasselli Spreader Sticker to 3 gallons of water. For large quantities: ½ lb. N. I. Ceresan and 5 teaspoons Grasselli Spreader Sticker to 25 gallons water. With this treatment the bulbs only have to soak fifteen to 30 minutes but the solution should not be allowed to settle. The Ceresan treatment is so much shorter it will probably become more popular but you must plant the dipped bulbs the same day.

As your glads grow, do watch for any signs of thrips. It is advisable to spray them when the growth is about six inches high as thrips are hard to distinguish and a few at this stage in the growth of your glads would multiply enough to make serious damage later. As a spray, we have used Tartar Emetic very successfully. The formula is: 4 pounds Tartar Emetic, 16 pounds brown sugar, to 100 gallons of water. For home gardens use: 1 gallon of water, $1\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons Tartar Emetic, and 9 tablespoons ($\frac{1}{2}$ cup plus 1 tablespoon) brown sugar or molasses.

Dusting with DDT powder, 5%, while the leaves are still moist, is the most recent suggestion and we have found it to be very satisfactory. Any type of dust application—with favorable conditions—is more easily applied.

Digging may be done any time from four to six weeks after a variety has stopped blooming. Be sure to cut the tops off close to the bulb and spread the bulbs out in low boxes to dry, preferably where air can move around them. Your drying conditions will determine how soon the bulbs can be cleaned (the old bulb should come off easily and be destroyed). Now store in a cool dry place. If you use naphthalene flakes, we suggest that you put half a handful on a paper in each box, then stack your boxes and cover to keep the fumes confined. If this treatment is carried out where the temperature is not too cool, the thrips (if there are any) will be more active and the naphthalene will take effect more quickly and thoroughly. Leave them two weeks at least and then uncover, take out the naphthalene, and store your bulbs, as suggested, for the winter.



(Courtesy F. Cassebeer)

SHIPMENT

We ship by either parcel post or express, which ever we think best and cheapest or safest at the time shipment is desired, so if your express office is different from your mail address be sure to state it on the order. Fairly heavy orders are usually cheaper by express. Where you ask for "immediate" or "at once" shipments, we will endeavor to carry your suggestions out, weather permitting, but please be patient as many times our weather conditions here vary so greatly with weather conditions on the other end. We are equipped to store your orders until you wish them in the spring and we guarantee safe delivery of all shipments.

When you receive your order, **open the package at once** and allow the air to get to the bulbs. If there are only a few in each bag, open the top and stand the bag up in a box. If there are many bulbs, it is advisable to pour them out, each variety in a separate shallow box. Now store them, as we have previously suggested, in a cool dry place until planting time.

SUBSTITUTION

In no case will any other variety be substituted for the variety ordered except with your permission on orders received prior to April 1. However, if you order later than this, please give us a few suggestions for second choice or permit us to send more of those available on the order to make up the value. All orders are put up and put aside in the order received regardless of the shipping date. No orders accepted after May 15, except collections.

BULBLETS

While we guarantee to satisfy our customers, it is not possible for us to guarantee the germination of bulblets. Some varieties are hard to germinate and need good care to get the best results. We want our customers to be sure they understand clearly that they must not expect us to replace them if they do not germinate. Of course a big percent usually will grow but if they are valuable ones, and are cracked before planting, and then kept well watered, the per cent that will grow will be much increased. We will always select the largest bulblet available of the ordered variety.

TERMS

The day an order is received we mail you a card or letter of acknowledgement. If this does not arrive promptly please let us know. We may be able to trace it then but if we do not know about it for a couple of months it is hopeless. Please, if you send cash with an order, register the letter as we do not feel we can assume this risk.

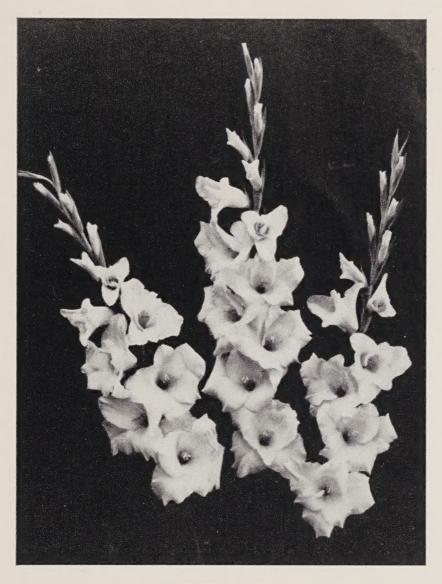
It is our custom to add extras to each order,—the amount and varieties vary with the size of the order. Some customers already have a wide selection of varieties and prefer the extras in overcount of the ordered varieties, or have some varieties in mind that they might like to try and, while of course we cannot always send all the varieties that are mentioned, it will help us to have a list to select from so we may send something you really want. Just put on the order what you would prefer to have us do,—increase the count, take them from your list, or select them ourselves.

If one is willing to pay the transportation charges on an order, we will see that there are bulbs of a value much larger than the shipping cost added to the order to offset these charges. Here again, just give us an idea of what you would like and we will do our best.

Please do not ask us to accept an order for less than \$2.00, which must be accompanied by cash in full, and no single item for less than ten cents. On orders of \$5.00 and up we will accept 25% with the order, balance before shipment. We will prepay all orders to any point in the United States or Canada except any request wholesale orders. Foreign orders, except Canada and Mexico, must be accompanied by money order or draft and shipping charges. To our Canadian customers, may we suggest that you secure a permit from your Dept. of Agriculture before ordering.

WHOLESALE

We are not including a general wholesale list this year but if you are interested in larger quantities we may be able to supply you upon request.



LADY ANNE

BULB DISCOUNTS

Cash Orders for \$3.00 to \$5.00 select 10% additional stock.

Cash Orders for \$5.00 to \$25.00 select 15% additional stock.

Cash Orders for \$25.00 or over select 20% additional stock.

Discount privileges, for additional stock only, are for cash with order. These discounts do not apply to wholesale orders, the collection, or varieties marked "No Discount." These extras to be selected from the retail list. Where bulbs, not bulblets, are priced each, ten bulbs of a variety will be sold at eight times the single price; five bulbs or more at the ten rate, except on varieties marked "No Discount." Large bulbs will be $1\frac{1}{4}$ " up, medium will be $3\frac{4}{4}$ " up, and small will be $3\frac{4}{4}$ " up. As long as available, the larger bulbs of each grade will be used.

We shall personally see that full value is given to every customer. If you are not pleased with the stock when received, or if, after you have grown it, you are not satisfied with the results, please let us know and we will make every effort possible to please you. All stock is guaranteed true to name and free from disease.

NEW INTRODUCTIONS

BETTY DUNCAN (Benedict)—Beautiful orange, blending to a clear golden throat. Does not burn or bleach in the sun. Spike 57 inches; 4½" floret; 16 buds; up to 7 open. Bulblet production and germination good. Even large bulbs produce many bulblets. Award of Merit - N.E.G.S. - Score 87¾. 1 large bulb and 10 bulblets \$5.00 No Discount.

GEORG BARTH (A. Barth)—A true exhibition variety of luminous clear old gold. Mr. Barth himself describes it as a "second Picardy except in color" and it seems quite accurate as it even has the Picardy type throat. Really a fine glad. Large \$5.00, Medium \$4.00.

No Discount

ORANGETOWN (Cassebeer)—Very pretty butterfly-type decorative. A distinctive bright lively orange color that blends well in any arrangement. Large \$1.00 each, Blts. 10—\$1.00. No Discount.



(Courtesy F. Cassebeer)
ORANGETOWN

PREPAID PRICE LIST OF VARIETIES

- ABU HASSAN (K. & M.)—Beautiful rich pansy blue, very dark in bud, with just a few white pencillings in throat. A greatly improved Pelegrina both in growth and color. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 2--20c, Blts. 15--20c.
- AGATHA (Chase)—Large, heavy textured, ruffled florets of clear light cream. Winner at Boston and Binghamton in 1947. L 50c, M 40c, S 30c. No Discount.
- **ALADDIN (Palmer)**—Bright reddish salmon with large cream blotch. The beautifully ruffled blooms open 8 to 10 on long flower heads. L 3--25c, M 5--25c, S 10--25c, Blts. 25--10c.
- ALGONQUIN (Palmer)—Very popular brilliant scarlet with a sheen. Good sized florets, well formed, on tall spikes. L 2--20c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 25--15c.
- ALSACE (Benedict)—Buff apricot shading to more cream in throat. Florets are needlepoint type, heavy textured, and very heavily ruffled. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- A. L. STEPHEN (Winsor-Moseley)—Rose doree with an attractive spectrum red spot in throat. Slightly ruffled large decorative. Very nice. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- ANNAMAE (Pommert)—Pure snow white with tiny wine red spot at base of petals. A fine early white. L 2--20c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c.
- ARETHUSA (Fischer)—Heavily ruffled apricot tan. Early. L 3--25c, M 5--25c, Blts. 25--15c.
- ARUNDEL (Downs)—Bright crimson with deeper self blotch on lower petal and faint white midrib. Slightly ruffled florets of good texture on tall spikes. L 20c, M 15c, S 10c, Blts. 15--10c.
- ATALA (Chase)—Deep red, almost self color, showing somewhat the influence of the purple of King Lear, its seed parent. 7 or 8 large florets open on long flower heads with many buds showing color. "Best Seedling" award at R. I. Show '47, and Commendation Award N.E.G.S. '47. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c. No Discount.
- ATLANTIC (Blom & Padding)—Beautiful ruffled coral, darker in throat with white midrib. Truly an exhibition variety. L 75c, M 50c, S 25c, Blts. 5--50c.
- ATLAS (Pfitzer)—Dark blue, somewhat lighter in throat, with two tiny deep red spots on lower petals. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- ATOM (Hedgecock)—Solid vermillion with a distinct silver penciling bordering each petal. Unlike most small flowering varieties, it has a long and well balanced flower head and has won many awards wherever shown. L \$1.25, M \$1.00, S 50c, Blts. 10--\$1.00.
- AZALEA (Pfitzer)—Large rosy red with bluish feather in throat tipped yellow. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, Blts. 15--15c.
- AZURINE (Buchanan)—Attractive light blue with slight throat markings. L 25c, M 20c, S 10c, Blts. 15--25c.
- **BADGER BEAUTY (Krueger)**—Lovely light lavender with creamy throat. A fine tall midseason variety. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- **BAGUETTE** (Winsor-Moseley)—Glistening apricot, becoming more brilliant at slighty ruffled edges, shading lighter in throat, with velvety red feather. A tall decorative. The heavy textured blossoms, combined with the unusual coloring, has made this a most popular commercial. **L 50c, M 35c.**
- BANCROFT WINSOR (Winsor-Moseley)—Beautiful orange with deeper and more reddish plume in throat. Florets are large, ruffled, and perfectly placed on long spikes. Stands up well in heat. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.
- BARCAROLE (Palmer)—Clear grenadine orange self, heavily ruffled and of good substance. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--15c.
- BEACON (Palmer)—Bright rose scarlet with a very large clear cream blotch. Striking and very popular. L 3-25c, M 3-15c, S 3-10c, Blts. 25-10c.
- BEAUTY'S BLUSH (Fischer)—Heavy textured blush white, more blush in bud. Round type florets. Very fine. L 75c, M 60c, S 50c, Blts. 5--25c. No Discount.
- BECKY SHARP (Errey)—A striking combination of light pink with conspicuous garnet velvet throat. Tall strong grower. S \$1.50, Blts. 30c each. No Discount.
- BEERSHEBA (K. & M.)—Heavy textured large florets of creamy white, deepening to a more green cream in throat and in bud. Midseason. L \$1.00, M 75c, Blts. 3-30c. No Discount.

- BELLE JAUNE (K. & M.)—Nice clear medium yellow without markings. Well formed, slightly ruffled florets on tall spikes. Early flowering and an excellent grower and propagator. L \$5.00, M \$3.00, S \$2.00, Blts. 75c each. No Discount.
- BERNADINE (Errey)—Glowing orange scarlet self. The huge brilliant florets on long spikes makes it outstanding in every garden. A splendid exhibition variety. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- BERNARD SHAW (K. & M.)—A tall-growing midseason variety of clear light pink with carmine feathering. L \$5.00, M \$4.00. No Discount.
- BETTY STAM (Brown)—Warm salmon crange with slight smoky markings on outer petals.

 Attractive cherry blotch on lower petals. L \$2.50, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- BINGO (Canine)—Very large florets of creamy flesh pink, with deeper cream throat overlaid light rose. A popular commercial. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- BLACK MAGIC (Errey)—Tall, strong, black red of very good size. Opens 6 to 8 blossoms easily and attracts much attention in the garden. L 60c, M 40c, S 25c. No Discount.
- BLACK OPAL (Errey)—An exceptional rich dark crimson. You will find the faults of dark reds overcome in this glad with its long flower head and well placed florets. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- BLENHEIM (Julyan)—Large cream, flushed rose, with conspicuous plum blotch in throat. L \$2.50, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- BLESSED DAMOSEL (Baerman)—Lovely baby pink with cream throat. Large, ruffled, and heavy textured. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, Blts. 20--25c.
- **BLOEMFONTEIN (K. & M.)**—Heavy textured, well placed florets of a soft shade of salmon with a pale yellow blotch. A splendid grower and propagator and a first prize winner as the best salmon at the International Gladiolus Show at Haarlem, 1947. **L 25c, M 20c, S 2--25c, Blts. 25--25c.**
- BLUE BEAUTY (Pfitzer)—Rightfully named! We still consider this variety the best commercial blue. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- BLUE LAGOON (Snyder)—Medium shade of blue, almost self color except for slightly deeper shade on lower petals. Florets are large, of leathery texture, and well placed on tall strong spikes. L \$1.50, M \$1.00, S 75c, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- BRONZEWING (Errey)—A brilliant mixture of orange, salmon, and slate, with a powdered crimson and yellow throat. This variety has been so popular our supply is very limited. L 2--40c, M 2--30c, S 3--30c, Blts. 20--25c.
- BUCKEYE BRONZE (Wilson)—Rich, ruffled, rusty-bronze. A very popular novelty. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- BUFFETTE (Winsor)—Clear buff with fine red pencil lines in throat. Waxy texture with 10 to 12 perfectly placed florets open at once. Fine early commercial and just as fine among the late group. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- BUNGANA (Errey)—Large ruffled white, suffused pink, with more creamy throat powdered magenta.

 L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- BURGUNDY (Scheer)—Large crimson rose with narrow cream line on throat petals. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- BURMA (Palmer)—Heavily ruffled, deep rose red with all of the buds showing color. The enormous heavy textured florets are well placed on tall strong spikes and it is an excellent propagator. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, S 4--25c, Blts. 20--25c.
- CAIRO (McKillop)—Ground color is etruscan red (dull rose red with smoky overcast) with a powdered cream throat and cream midribs. Large florets, well placed, on strong spikes. L \$1.00, S 50c. No Discount.
- CALOOLA (Errey)—Lovely smoky rose salmon, darker at edges, with solid carmine feather powdered cream. One of the most popular smokies. L 35c, M 25c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.
- CAMELLIA (Palmer)—Bluish white, tinted pink, with small scarlet marking in throat. Popular commercial. L 3--25c, M 5--25c, S 10--25c, Blts. 25--10c.
- CANOPUS (Chase)—Light cream with deeper lip overlaid light crimson. The enormous ruffled florets are of excellent substance and, along with many of Chase's other introductions, it was a prize winner at Boston and Binghamton this past summer. L 75c, M 60c, S 50c. No Discount.



(Courtesy L. P. Benedict)

BETTY DUNCAN

CAPE COD (Winsor-Moseley)—Glistening lilac pink with creamy throat overlaid with a slight feather of deeper self. Has great value commercially as well as on the show bench. L 35c, M 25c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.

CAPEHEART (Winsor)—Light salmon rose, deeper at the edges of the petals, with a slight rose feather in the throat. In our garden, and in many others, it has proven to be an outstanding flower all through the season. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.

CAPSICUM (LaSalle)—Deep pink with striking throat of self peppering on cream blotch. L 35c, M 25c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.

- CHARMAINE (New)—Early rich rose. Opens six on a very tall spike. L 3-25c.
- CHIEFTAIN (LaSalle)—Large, well placed florets of smoky salmon on tall straight spikes. Blending plum color blotch in the throat makes a very attractive color combination. L 75c, M 60c, S 50c, Blts. 5--25c. No Discount.
- COLOR MARVEL (Krueger)—Apricot yellow, deeper apricot at edges with smudges of plum in throat. Excellent propagator and germinator and very pretty. L 50c, M 35c, S 25c, Blts. 10--50c.
- CONCORD (Kuhn)—Fine royal purple with darker throat. Florets are slightly ruffled and well placed. L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--40c.
- CONNECTICUT YANKEE (Schenetsky)—Delicate light pink with chalky pink markings. 8 to 10 open and very pretty. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 10--\$1.00. No Discount.
- CORALEEN (Jackson)—Most outstanding clear coral shade with deeper self spot in throat. The ruffled showy flowers make it popular as a decorative as well as exhibition type. Holds its color perfectly. Pictured on back cover. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- CORONA (Palmer)—Creamy white, deeper cream throat, with rosy lavender ruffled edge around petals. One of the most popular commercials. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- COVER GIRL (LaSalle)—Lovely salmon pink with lighter midribs. Large ruffled florets on very tall straight spikes. Good propagator. L 30c, M 20c, S 2--25c, Blts. 25--25c.
- CREAM DELIGHT (Jensen)—Heavy textured cream white, deeper cream in throat. Makes a fine exhibition spike. Large, Medium, or Small \$1.00 each. Blts. 5--50c. No Discount.
- CRINKLE CREAM (Ellis)—Outstanding light yellow with wide open ruffled florets. Fine growth and very good habits. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 4--25c, Blts. 10--20c.
- DAISY MAE (E. H. Lins)—Light rosy orange with red violet throat. Slightly ruffled and very pretty. L 50c, M 35c.
- DAPHNE (Chase)—Light orange, shading darker to edge of petals, with orange feather on light yellow lip. L 40c, M 30c, S 20c. No Discount.
- DAUNTLESS (Errey)—Attractive light pink shading to petunia in the throat. 6 to 8 large florets open in field with 9 of the 20 to 22 buds showing color. Very fine. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- D. BOTH (Both)—Strong growing deep cream with greenish cast. Midseason.
 M 75c, S 50c, Blts.
 2--25c. No Discount.
- DEBORAH SAMPSON (Scheer-Wyman)—Delicate pink self with soft cream throat. 6 open in field, perfectly placed on tall straight spikes. L \$1.50, M \$1.00, S 65c, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- **DEBUTANTE (Chase)**—Pale yellow, deepening to orange at outer edge of petals. A strong grower and nice commercial. **L 40c, M 30c, S 20c.** No Discount.
- **DELILAH (Scheer)**—Nice light salmon orange with cream throat and midribs. Florets are large and ruffled. **L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 2--25c.**
- DESERT SANDS (Errey)—Rich buff yellow with touches of pink. Center is a more golden yellow giving a glowing effect to the whole flower. S \$1.50, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- DEVON (Errey)—A magenta purple exhibition variety that opens 10 or more brightly colored flowers in excellent formation. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- DIEPPE (Hassall)—Bright coral salmon with velvety orange red throat. Large ruffled blooms on tall strong spikes. L 30c, M 25c, S 2-30c, Blts. 9-25c.
- **DUSTY MILLER (Elliott)**—Lovely smoky old rose, blending to scarlet throat which is accented with cream pencilings. A consistent prize winner in its color class. **L 25c, M 15c, S 10c, Blts. 10--20c.**
- EARLY ROSE (Jack)—Rich rose shading to lighter in throat. A popular early cut flower. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, Blts. 15--15c.
- EGLANTINE (Scheer)—Clear, sparkling medium pink with cream throat. Large, heavily ruffled, perfectly placed florets. L \$3.00, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 30c each. No Discount.
- ELANORA (Errey)—Rich rose red violet with all the buds showing color. A fine glad. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, Blts. 10--15c.
- ELIZABETH THE QUEEN (D. W. White)—Lovely light lavender with slight deeper self markings in throat. Nicely ruffled petals with many large blooms open on long flower heads. A popular exhibition and commercial lavender. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.

- EROS (Errey)—Slightly ruffled cream, flushed pink, with deeper cream lower petals shading darker in throat. Very attractive. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- ETHEL CAVE-COLE (Cave)—Large, wide open florets of delicate pink with slightly deeper and more rosy self throat. Good substance, fine propagator, and an excellent early commercial. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- **EVANGELINE** (Palmer)—Beautiful ruffled light pink with a lavender cast, blending into a creamy yellow throat. Strong healthy grower with a fine show record. Large, Medium or Small—\$5.00 each. No Discount.
- **EVENING BELLS (Gladwin)**—Heavy textured begonia pink with blending lipstick throat marking. Unusual and very pretty. **L \$1.00, M 75c.** No Discount.
- **EVENING LIGHT (Winsor-Moseley)**—A fine commercial and show bench variety which has proven most popular. The large, plain petaled florets are peach pink with a cream and rose throat, —a lovely and striking color combination. **L 50c, M 35c, S 25c, Blts. 4--15c.**
- FABULOUS (LaSalle)—Bright rosy salmon with conspicuous creamy throat overlaid carmine, and cream midribs. Very striking. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--30c. No Discount.
- FASHION PLATE (Wilson)—Ruffled light cream, deeper in throat, with faint rose violet feather. Many large florets open on tall spikes. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 4--25c, Blts. 10--20c.
- FELICITY (Coombs)—Delicately ruffled azalea pink, set off by carmine rose blotch in throat with dustings of lavender. Large only—\$2.00 each. No Discount.
- FESTIVAL QUEEN (N. Z.)—Pretty geranium pink, deeper at outer edges, with soft carmine featherings on lower petals. M \$1.50, S \$1.00. No Discount.
- FILIGREE (Kuhn)—Pinkish buff, heavily ruffled, crimped and lacinated. A beautiful miniature for the show table and for arrangements. L 50c, M 35c.
- FIREBIRD (Kuhn)—Lovely flame with indistinct white midrib and few darker veinings of self color. Large florets, perfectly placed, on tall strong spikes. L 75c, M 50c, S 25c, Blts. 3--25c. No Discount.
- FIRMAMENT (K. & M.)—A nice early light blue commercial. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 4--25c, Blts. 15--20c.
- FLORA FARMER (Quackenbush)—Deep pink, shading to darker self at edges of petals, and creamy white throat. A popular variety. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE (Harris)—Magnificent clear white ruffled florets of heavy texture, well placed on tall straight spikes. Highly recommended. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 15c each. No Discount.
- FORMIDABLE (Errey)—A distinct and beautiful variety of lavender grey overlaid with a salmon pink sheen. The cream blotches on the lower petals are offset by a border of deeper salmon pink. One of Errey's most outstanding originations. L \$7.50, M \$5.00, S \$3.00, Blts. \$1.00 each. No Discount.
- FRANK WARNER (Buchanan)—Very tall growing light yellow with warm light red spot in throat. 8 to 10 medium size, plain petaled florets open in field. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 4--25c, Blts. 10--20c.
- GARDEN OF THE NATIONS (Winsor-Moseley)—Clear cerise rose with each petal edged silver, a rich combination of color much admired by everyone. Our stock of this variety has been so popular that our supply is very limited. Large only—35c each. No Discount.
- GAYWAY (Wheeler)—Orange with yellow throat. Bright and striking. L 3--30c, M 4--25c, S 5--25c, Blts. 20--15c.
- GEN. EISENHOWER (Salmon)—Massive begoniα-rose with contrasting plum markings in throat. Opens 6 to 8 heavy textured florets with many buds showing color. Large only—\$1.00 each. No Discount.
- GENGHIS KHAN (Scheer)—Beautiful rosy pink, blending to soft cream throat and lipstick markings. Large florets are of very heavy substance with petals fluted and heavily ruffled and slightly laciniated. Large only—50c each. No Discount.
- GINGER ROGERS (Davis)—An attractive bright light orange with deep red lines in throat. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- G. K. GILLIAM (Whitely)—Clear deep yellow. Florets are large and ruffled on strong straight spikes. Small only—\$1.00 each. No Discount.
- GLENBURN (Errey)—Very tall growing deep peach with bright salmon-orange throat overlaid crimson with cream pepperings. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, Blts. 15--15c.

1948 PRIZE WINNING EXHIB



GLOAMING (Zimmer)—Slightly ruffled bright purple with attractive clear white throat. The spikes are tall and graceful. L 3-25c, M 3-15c, S 3-10c, Blts. 25-10c.

GOLDEN DRAGON (Snyder)—Bright medium yellow with slight crimson cast in throat. Tall and sturdy. Very nice. L \$2.00, M \$1.50, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.

GOLDEN STATE (Wheeler)—Fine clear warm yellow with slight touch of rose in throat. Florets are large and ruffled on strong straight spikes. L 50c, M 35c, S 20c, Blts. 5--25c.

GOLD DUST (Pfitzer)—Deep rich pure yellow self. A fine commercial as it is very early. L 6--25c, M 6--15c, S 10--15c, Blts. 50--15c.

GRAND OPENING (Kuhn)—Levely light lavender with purple feather on cream throat. Tall grower and popular at recent shows. L \$3.00, M \$3.00, S \$2.00, Elts. 75c each. No Discount.

GRENADIER (Palmer)—Large buff. Very nice. L 25c, M 20c.

GRETA GARBO (Pfitzer)—Large waxy florets of soft rose with creamy throat. A fine exhibition variety. L 2--20c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 25--15c.

AT ANNUAL N.E.G.S. SHOW



GUERDON (Balentine)—Clear deep cerise with a silky sheen. Florets are slightly ruffled and well placed. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.

GUNPOWDER (Sewell)—A color sport of Picardy, identical to its parent variety in all respects except color which is a clear light buff with slight throat markings. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c. Blts. 15--15c.

HARMONY (Errey)—Heavy textured ruffled florets of light pink, resier at edges, with cream throat and midribs. L \$1.00, M 75c. No Discount.

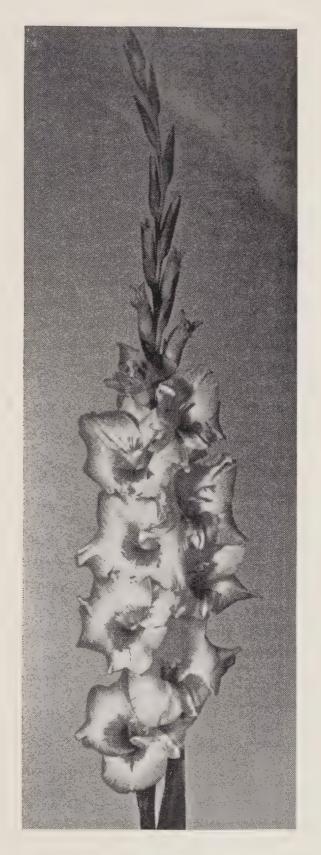
HAWKEYE RED (Heaton)—Nice medium red. Sport of Vagabond Prince. L 2--30c, M 2--20c, S 4--25c Blts. 15--25c.

HELEN EAKEN (K. & M.)—A fine early flowering cream with a greenish sheen on lower petals. Florets are well formed and many buds showing color on tall straight spikes. Small only—\$2.50 each. No Discount.

HELEN HAYES (Cassebeer)—A new glowing salmon-scarlet decorative with creamy white throat. Its large florets are wide open, charmingly waved and ruffled. Lends itself beautifully for decorative purposes as you will see by the illustration. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 40c each. No Discount.

- HIGH FINANCE (Wilson)—Light orange gray with rich cream throat. A very popular and striking ruffled smoky. L 2--30c, M 2--25c, S 2--15c, Blts. 20--30c.
- HIGH LIFE (K. & M.)—Tall growing light blue. A much improved Allegro. 8 to 10 open on tall straight spikes. L 35c, M 25c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.
- HILLCREST (Brown)—Bright rosy pink with faint markings of deeper rose on edges of petals. Vivid throat blotch of deep cerise. A fine exhibition variety. L \$2.00, M \$1.50, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- HOLLAND'S GLORIE (K. & M.)—Dark salmon pink with yellow markings. Many heavy textured florets open at once on tall straight spikes. Large only—25c each.
- HOPEDALE (Winsor-Moseley)—Very delicate shade of flesh pink with slightly lighter throat. The florets are large, of waxy texture, and shows good resistance to heat. A fine commercial as it blends beautifully with every color. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- H. R. HANCOCK (Both)—Large rose salmon with conspicuous clear cream throat and midribs. S 2--30c, Blts. 10--25c.
- HUNTRESS (Jack)—Lovely shade of mauve lavender with bright red-violet line in throat. 8 ruffled blooms open on tall straight spikes. A fine early commercial lavender. L 40c, M 30c, S 20c, Blts. 10-40c. No Discount.
- HURRICANE (Evans)—Ridgeway's "bittersweet" orange with light cream throat and self lines. Florets are large, ruffled, of good substance, and stands up well in heat. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, S 5--25c, Blts. 20--25c.
- ILE DE FRANCE (Blom & Padding)—Slightly ruffled apricot flesh, deeper at edges, with light cream throat, brightened by magenta feather. Early and very pretty. L 50c, M 30c, S 20c, Blts. 6--25c.
- IMPERIAL PURPLE (Arenius)—Clear bright deep purple self. Grows tall and straight. L 20c,
 M 2--25c, S 4--25c, Blts. 10--20c.
- INDIGO (Errey)—Rich royal purple with faint garnet feather. Velvety texture and a most attractive glad. L 25c, M 15c, S 2--15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- INSPIRATION (Errey)—An excellent exhibition variety of clear bright pink, deepening to orange
 pink in the throat. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- INTERMEZZO (Quackenbush)—Clear cream self except for a faint dusting of violet-rose deep in throat. Good size florets of waxy texture and stands up very well in late season cutting too. L 2--25c, M 3--25c, Blts. 15--15c.
- JASMINE (Palmer)—Slightly ruffled clear light yellow without markings. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- JAVELIN (LaSalle)—Rose purple with spectacular red, white, and blue throat. Large and very striking. A novel combination of colors you will like. Large, Medium or Small—75c each. No Discount.
- JEANEL (Hornberger)—Peach sport of Picardy which has performed very well with us. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- JE MAINTIENDRAI (K. & M.)—Velvety scarlet with 6 to 8 wide open florets on long strong spikes. A fine early midseason variety. L \$1.50, M \$1.00, S 60c, Blts. 10c each.
- J. H. SEYMORE (Toon)—Rich red with darker throat. One of the newer dark reds from "downunder."M \$1.00, S 75c, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- J. V. KONYNENBURG (K. & M.)—Very striking and perfect spikes of rich glowing orange red. Each spike a show by itself. L 50c, M 35c, S 20c, Blts. 2-15c.
- KAWATIRI (Pupich)—Rich creamy buff with yellow throat and edges of petals slightly suffused pink. Florets are large, beautifully ruffled, and of heavy texture. M \$1.00, S 75c. No Discount.
- **KEITH (Pratt)**—Lovely smoky apricot, deepening to a more cedar shade at edges of petals. Wine spot in throat edged cinnamon. This is a very outstanding novelty and has won several awards in New Zealand. **L \$2.50**, **M \$2.00**, **S \$1.00**, **Blts. 25c each. No Discount.**
- **KESTREL** (Palmer)—Tall growing light orange with more creamy throat. Opens many large triangular florets at a time. L 35c, M 25c, S 15c, Blts. 10--25c.
- KING ALFRED (Hobbs)—Very heavy textured ruffled florets of a pretty golden orange shade with conspicuous cream throat and midribs. A fine tall strong grower with a good show record. L 35c, M 25c, S 20c, Blts. 10--25c. No Discount.





J. V. KONYNENBURG

PACTOLUS

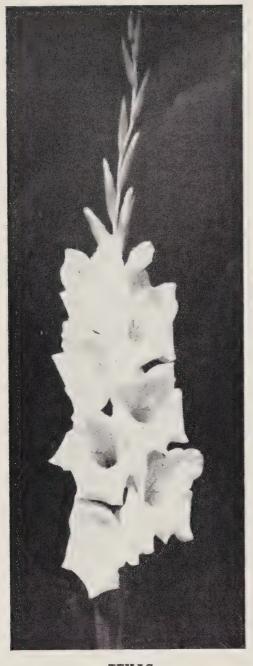
KING LEAR (Palmer)—Clear deep reddish purple with silver line bordering ruffled edges of petals. Large blooms on tall willowy spikes. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.

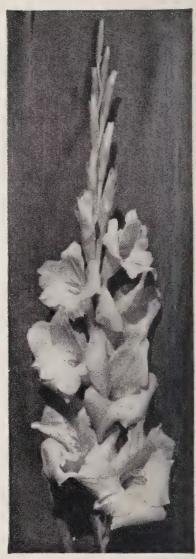
KING WILLIAM (Schenetsky)—Glowing apricot blending beautifully into a clear unmarked cream throat. Tall, healthy, vigorous grower and a great commercial as well as a super exhibition variety. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.

LADY ANNE (Buchanan)—Lustrous lightly ruffled white with a blended light canary throat. Six to seven 6" florets open on a balanced 27" flowerhead. **L 60c, M 45c, S 30c, Blts. 4--25c.**

- LADY JANE (Lake)—Large, slightly ruffled florets of clear cream with light yellow lips. Fine commercial. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- LADY MARIAN (White)—An outstanding new light rose-lavender. The perfectly formed florets are beautifully ruffled on long flowerheads. A strong healthy grower with a fine show record. L \$4.00, M \$3.00, S \$2.00, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- LAVENDER PRINCE (LaSalle)—Beautiful ruffled lavender mauve with darker lines in throat. The florets open wide and are well placed on tall strong spikes. L 25c, M 2--30c, S 3--30c, Blts. 10--25c.
- LAVENDER QUEEN (Arenius)—Deep violet lavender, usually clear but sometimes flecked deeper self color. Very fine early commercial. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- **LEADING LADY (Johnston)**—Slightly ruffled cream white self. Very large florets on tall spikes. An outstanding glad which is much in demand. **L 2--30c, M 3--30c, S 4--30c, Blts. 15--25c.**
- LIBERATOR (Errey)—Brilliant crange salmon shading to orange crimson in throat. An excellent exhibition variety. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- LIPSTICK (Balentine)—Beautifully ruffled pure shell pink with bright rose red plumes in throat. Florets are large, of good texture, and all of the buds show color. Attracts much attention. L 25c, M 15c, S 3-25c, Blts. 10-25c.
- LOIS (Sheely)—Tall large peach with more rosy markings in throat. S 5-25c, Blts. 15-15c.
- LUSTRE (Winsor-Moseley)—Lovely light rosy pink, shading lighter in throat, overlaid with a lustrous cyclamen feather. The ruffled edges of the petals are a bit darker than the pink ground color of the individual florets. A most attractive and striking color combination. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- MADONNA (Bork)—Snowy white waxy florets perfectly placed on tall spikes of 18 to 20 buds. An excellent propagator, germinator, and grower with a fine show record, having won at Connecticut and New Jersey in '48 to add to its numerous awards. L 25c, M 2--25c, S 3--25c. Blts. 10--25c.
- MAGPIE (Mair)—Rich royal purple with striking white lines and pepperings on lower petals. L 75c, M 50c, S 35c.
- MANSOER (Salman)—Rich glistening deep brown red self. 8 to 10 round shaped florets open at a time, well placed, on tall spikes. Attracts much attention. L 25c, M 2--40c, S 2--30c, Blts. 10--25c.
- MARGARET BEATON (Twomey)—Plain petaled large florets of a good clear white with an orangered blotch, edged cream, in throat. Popular commercial. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- MARGARET JOAN (Errey)—Deep shell pink, deepening to a more orange pink in throat. Large well formed florets of good texture. L 3-25c, M 3-15c, S 3-10c, Blts. 25-10c.
- MARGUERITE (Pommert)—Bright salmon with broad yellow throat on which there is a dusty feather of lighter self. L 3--30c, M 3--20c.
- MARIE ANTOINETTE (K. & M.)—A showy and striking bright red salmon with conspicuous yellow throat overlaid dark red. L 40c, M 30c, Blts. 10--25c.
- MARION PEARL (Benedict)—Salmon pink with clear lighter self throat and no markings. Opens many large florets on tall straight spikes. L 50c, M 40c, S 30c, Blts. 10--50c.
- MARLENE BOTH (Both)—Lovely combination of delicate salmon pink with a perfectly blended deep cream throat. Large and ruffled. L 50c, M 35c, S 20c, Blts. 5--25c. No Discount.
- MARSEILLAISE (Scheer)—Rich glowing velvety scarlet with cream lines on lower petals. L 25c, M 2--25c, Blts. 10--25c.
- MASCOTTE (Blom & Padding)—Ruffled rich deep pink. L 50c, M 35c.
- MASKERADE (Pfitzer)—Amber yellow with distinct scarlet-carmine blotch. Very striking novelty. L 2--30c, M 2--20c, S 3--25c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MASTER MYRON (Krueger)—Enormous glistening rich red self. The florets are of very good substance and well placed on tall straight spikes. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MAUVINA (Errey)—Beautiful rosy mauve with brighter self throat. The finest we have seen in this color class. Real exhibition type. L \$5.00, M \$3.50, S \$2.00, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.

- MELLOWGLOW—As its name describes—a mellow apricot. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MERCURY (Lins)—Clear vermillion red without markings. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- MERRIMACK (Woodward)—Rich rose salmon with white throat and midrib through center of each petal. Many open on tall exhibition spikes. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MIDNIGHT SUN (Moore)—Pale peach with smoky overcast,—a beautiful combination—with brighter throat of salmon and cream. Produces fine exhibition spikes and propagates well. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- MINSTREL (Palmer)—Magnificent giant lavender. Heavily ruffled florets of good substance are well placed on strong straight spikes. Very outstanding. L 50c, M 30c. No Discount.
- MISS LOMBARD (C. A. Brown)—Distinctly a novelty. Cream with somewhat tulip shaped petals of needlepoint type, the tip of each petal being edged and dotted with rose. L 6--25c, M 6--15c, S 10--15c, Blts. 50--15c.
- MISS WISCONSIN (Krueger)—Still one of the finest we have seen in this color group,—a pretty and unusual shade of bright lavender-rose. Many large florets open at a time on tall straight spikes. L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--25c.
- MISTY DAWN (Rich)—A lovely smoky, perhaps best described as cedar shade with pink throat edged gray. Large, waxy, perfectly placed florets on tall strong spikes. Very fine. L 20c, M 15c.
- MOHAWK (Stevens)—Deep maroon. Ten 5" well placed blooms open on tall straight spikes. L 2--25c, M 4--25c, S 8--25c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MOONGLO (Errey)—Slightly ruffled light yellow shading deeper in throat. A fine addition to the yellow class. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- MOTHER KADEL (Kadel)—Clear medium yellow, slightly deeper in throat without markings. Good commercial. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- MRS. E. BOTH (Both)—Huge rose salmon with white throat and self color lines. M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--25c. No Discount.
- MRS. R. G. ERREY (Errey)—Rich dark red self. The outstanding dark red in the estimation of all who have seen it. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- MRS. LULU HUNT—Fine early salmon with light lipstick plume in throat. Spikes are tall and willowy and very popular commercially. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- MRS. MARK'S MEMORY (Pfitzer)—Enormous florets of reddish violet with a small dark carmine blotch on the lower petals which adds to its beauty. A fine exhibition variety. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, Blts. 20--25c.
- MY DELIGHT (Errey)—A beautiful decorative variety, the color of which is a most attractive shade of warm cerise pink and quite distinct from any other pink. L \$2.50, M \$2.00. No Discount.
- NANETTE (Scheer)—Lucious shade of soft baby pink, slightly lighter in throat. The florets are of excellent texture, large, ruffled, and well placed on tall straight spikes. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- NEVA (Vasaturo)—Ruffled white, more creamy in throat. Large floret on nice long spikes. L \$1.50, M \$1.25, S \$1.00, Blts. 2-30c.
- **NEW EUROPE**—Vivid garnet red (russet orange) with small purple stripe in throat. Attracts much attention for its outstanding fine color and immense size. **Large only—25c each.**
- NOVA ZEMBLA (K. & M.)—Early flowering pure white. Tall straight grower with up to eight wide open on long flowerheads. S \$2.50 each. No Discount.
- NUBIA (Chase)—Dark, almost black, red with slightly darker lip. Round type blossoms of good size, and a vigorous grower. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c. No Discount.
- NUGGET (Chase)—Nice clear light yellow without markings. A fine addition to this color class. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c. No Discount.
- OCTOBER SUNSHINE (Quackenbush)—Perfectly blended orange to golden yellow throat. Opens 5 to 6 florets of excellent texture with many buds showing color. One of the tallest growing glads in our field. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--30c. No Discount.





(Courtesy E. Quackenbush)

TEXAS OCTOBER SUNSHINE

ORANGE-ADE (Brown)—Heavy textured glistening orange, shading deeper towards edges, and accented with white midribs. Deep cream tongue on lower petal is overlaid with peppered red blotch. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3-25c. No Discount.

ORANGE PRINCE (Snyder)—Magnificent burnt orange with velvety rich red throat markings. Ruffled, perfectly placed florets of excellent texture, on tall strong spikes. Stands up well in heat and attracts much attention. L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--25c.

ORCHID BEAUTY (Winsor-Moseley)—Rose lavender with striking deeper self lines, becoming magenta in throat. An orchid novelty which is popular with the florists as well as hobbyists. Large only—50c each.

OREGON ROSE (Mitsch)—Unusual shade of soft cerise rose with lighter ruffled edges and slightly deeper self feather in throat. The perfectly placed enormous florets open wide and it is most attractive. L 2--40c, M 2--30c, S 3--30c, Blts. 15--25c.

ORION (Chase)—Another nice clear light yellow from this originator. Florets are large and it is a vigorous grower. L 60c, M 50c, S 40c. No Discount.

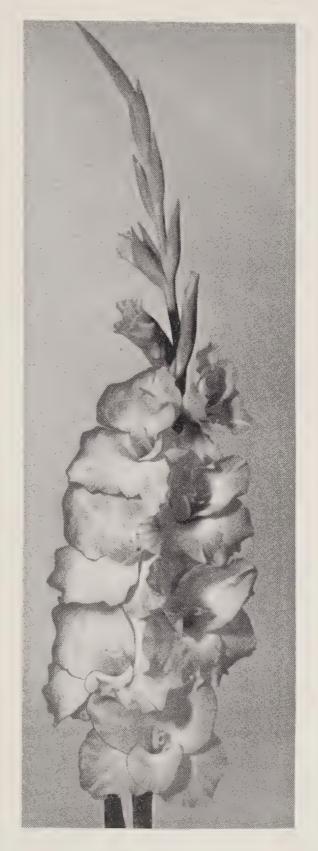
PACIFICA (Wheeler)—Waxy textured creamy white. Ranks among the tallest in our field and we think it is very fine. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.

- PACTOLUS (K. & M.)—Early flowering apricot-cream with orange red blotches on the lower petals. Strong healthy grower, excellent propagator, and a first prize winner as the "best blotch" variety at a gladiolus society meeting in Holland in 1948. L \$6.00, M \$4.00, S \$2.50, Blts. 75c each. No Discount.
- PARNASSUS (Ristow)—Very fine rich pansy purple with a few cream specks in the throat which add to its attractiveness. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- PARTY DRESS (LaSalle)—Very heavily ruffled flesh, suffused with lilac pink, and plum markings on lower petals,—truly a party dress effect. Very pretty tall growing novelty. Large only—\$1.00 each. No Discount.
- PATRICIAN (Scheer)—Rich clear lavender, a bit darker than Minuet, with few slight pencilings in throat. Tall strong grower and fine propagator. L \$6.00, M \$4.50, S \$3.00, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- **PEACH PETAL (Errey)**—The exquisite coloring is a very pale buff, faintly overlaid with pink and cream, and shading to a clear yellow on the lower petals and throat. The large flowers are beautifully frilled and perfectly placed on tall spikes. **S \$1.00**, **Blts. 2--35c. No Discount.**
- **PEGGY LOU (Wilson)**—Lovely bright rose pink with slight cream and deeper self pepperings in throat. Popular commercial. **I 3-25c, M 3-15c.**
- **PERI (Kuhn)**—Tiny, fairy-like, heavily ruffled and laciniated pink with pointed petals. Cream throat and white midribs. **L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--25c.**
- PHANTOM BEAUTY (Bastian)—Beautiful blush pink of excellent texture. 5" ruffled florets are well placed on strong tall spikes. Outstanding at most of the shows in 1948. L \$4.00, M \$3.00, S \$2.00, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- PHEDRA (Benedict)—Clear light rose pink with white throat. Tall spikes, many open at a time and very pretty. L 20c, M 15c.
- PHOEBE (Scheer)—Large ruffled medium pink with cream throat and midribs. Tall and nice. L 50c, M 35c, S 25c, Blts. 5--25c.
- PICARDY (Palmer)—Pleasing apricot but too well known to need further description. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- PINK CHARM (LaSalle)—Heavy textured, ruffled, light salmon pink, darker at edges, with red feather on cream throat. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--30c.
- PINK JEWEL (Errey)—A beautiful delicate shade of soft shell pink with dusty yellow and rose throat. Tall strong grower. L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--40c.
- PINK LASS (Jackson)—Chalky pink with lipstick red lines in throat. Very pretty. L 35c, M 25c.
- PINK RADIANCE (Quackenbush)—Light silvery pure pink without markings. Heavy textured, round type, florets on tall spikes. L 2--25c, M 3--25c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- PIONEER (LaSalle)—Large ruffled deep salmon pink blending to a cream throat. Tall, straight husky grower. Midseason. Large only—35c each.
- PRESTIGE (Winsor-Moseley)—Soft shade of salmon pink, shading to cream throat without markings. The florets are large, ruffled, and well placed, with all of the buds showing color. A very popular cut flower. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 25--15c.
- PREUSSEN'S GLORIA (Pfitzer)—Very rich velvety dark black red (the darkest we have seen) with a fine white line running down the middle of the lower petals. Heavy textured, well formed florets on long straight spikes. Attracts much attention in our fields. L 75c, M 60c, S 50c, Blts. 5--25c. No Discount.
- PURPLE BEAUTY (Roozen)—Rich dark red purple of good substance. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, Blts. 25--10c.
- **PURPLE SUPREME (Wilson)**—Bright deep purple enhanced by a hair line edge of gold around each petal. Tall stronger grower. **L 2--30c, M 2--20c, Blts. 15--15c.**
- QUIBERON (Errey)—Large, heavily ruffled, apricot blending to a creamy yellow throat, and deepening to a rosy buff shade at edges of petals. Excellent form and texture. L \$7.50, M \$5.00, S \$3.00, Blts. \$1.00 each. No Discount.
- RADIANT (Errey)—Brilliant flame scarlet with small cream patches in throat and cream midribs.

 The large florets are slightly rippled and perfectly placed on tall exhibition spikes. Large only—\$5.00 each. No Discount.

- RAVEL (K. & M.)—Medium shade of blue with deeper throat overlaid with double dark red blotch. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 2-25c.
- RED BEAUTY (Alkemade)—A scarlet red self. Flowers are of medium size, blooms very early and makes a good commercial. L 6--25c, M 6--15c, S 10--15c, Blts. 50--15c.
- RED CHARM (Butt)—A very nice medium red, tall growing and healthy. A great show glad. L 3--30c, M 4--25c, S 5--25c, Blts. 25--25c.
- RED ENSIGN (Errey)—Bright scarlet with conspicuous broad white throat edged scarlet. Striking. L 2--30c, M 2--20c, S 3--25c, Blts. 15--15c.
- RED CIANT (Phillips)—Bright rose red, deepening in the throat, with white line through center of lower petals. 8 perfectly placed large blooms open at once on tall strong spikes. Large only—2--25c.
- RED RIVAL (LaSalle)—Heavy textured scarlet with white midribs and carmine line in throat. Showy, tall strong grower. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--25c.
- RED ROSE (Ellis)—Really red rose in bud and lovely. Smoky rose when open, darker in throat with striking white dart. Large ruffled florets well placed on strong spikes. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--25c. No Discount.
- REVENGE (N. Z.)—A fine early flowering crimson with darker throat and midribs. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- RIALGAR (Errey)—Glowing apricot, shading to rich chrome yellow in throat, with conspicuous yellow veinings. Ruffled, leathery texture, and very pretty. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- ROBERT SHIPPEE (Winsor-Moseley)—Despite the beauty of many of the new glads, this variety still is one of the most beautiful we have seen. The china white florets are ruffled and enhanced by a dainty spot of rose in the throat. Popular commercial. L 4--25c, M 4--15c, S 4--10c, Blts. 50--25c.
- ROCKET (Palmer)—Large vivid scarlet opening 6 to 8 well placed blooms. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- ROOSEVELT'S MEMORY (Salman)—Huge ivory-white, of heavy texture, with faint violet lines in throat. Large only—\$1.50 each. No Discount.
- ROSEA (Errey)—Clear bright rose pink with deeper self lines in throat. Florets are very large, of good texture, with 8 open at once. L 35c, M 25c, S 2-25c, Blts. 10-40c.
- ROSY MORN (Riley)—Light rose pink with rich clear white throat without markings,—good substance. Very popular with the florists. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- RUFFLED BEAUTY (Prestgard)—Heavily ruffled clear light yellow. Florets are large, of good substance, on strong straight spikes. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- SILVERSIDES (Kuhn)—Bright deep rose miniature with silvery reflexes and a dusty silvery sheen over all. Slender, graceful, and very unique in color. L 75c, M 75c, S 40c, Blts. 3--25c.
- SINCERITY (Errey)—Beautiful heavily ruffled cream with two soft shaded red blotches on lower petals. Attracts much attention in our garden. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.00, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- SILVER WINGS (Ritsema)—Beautiful ruffled white with cream throat. Nice commercial and also exhibition. Champion "3 spike" at N.E.G.S. Show in Boston, 1948. L 25c, M 15c, S 10c, Blts. 10--25c.
- SNOW BABY (Stancer)—A dainty cream white miniature. Very popular for arrangements. L 2--30c, M 2--25c, Blts. 20--30c.
- SNOW PRINCESS (Pfitzer)—A pleasing white of good texture and consistency. Popular early commercial. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- SOUTHERN DRAMA (Wilson)—Magnificent large vivid scarlet with a few striking cream lines in throat. Tall strong grower. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- SPINDRIFT (Chase)—Heavily ruffled cream with yellow throat. Massive in every respect and beautiful. Fine show record. L \$2.00, M \$1.50. No Discount.
- SPITFIRE (Evans)—Slightly ruffled florets of clear rosy salmon with white throat on which there are a few cherry lines. L 50c, M 35c, Blts. 5--25c.





RAVEL

SPOTLIGHT (Palmer)—Nice shade of deep yellow with warm red spot in throat. Good size florets of good substance on tall straight spikes. L 20c, M 2--25c, S 3--25c, Blts. 25--20c.

STELLA ANTISDALE (Evans)—Large light salmon pink with creamy throat. Very tall and nice. L 2--30c, M 3--30c, S 4--25c.

STOPLIGHT (Lins)—Heavy textured bright ruffled red with a sheen. Good healthy grower. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.

- STORM KING (Errey)—Dusty pink lightly overlaid gray, shading to crimson in throat. The nicest smoky we have seen to date. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 3--30c. No Discount.
- STRAWBERRY PEACH (Salbach)—Beautifully ruffled orange-pink with soft scarlet blotch and feathering. Florets are very large, of leathery texture, on tall strong spikes. L \$1.50, M \$1.00, S 75c, Blts. 15c each. No Discount.
- SUNBURST (Errey)—Beautiful clear orange apricot with deeper warm orange blotch, edged lighter self, in throat, and self colored dart through center of blotch. Excellent texture. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- SUNGLO (Errey)—Clistening light orange with slightly lighter throat and deeper self pencilings. Bright and attractive. L 25c, M 20c, S 15c, Blts. 10--15c.
- SUNKIST (Errey)—Magnificent glowing apricot-pink with rich cream lower petals powdered with apricot in the throat. An outstanding exhibition variety and a consistent winner of championships. L \$2.50, M \$2.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 25c each. No Discount.
- SUNLIGHT (Spiller)—A real beauty! Large heavily ruffled brilliant light orange, shading to a pure golden center. Tall vigorous grower and very outstanding. L 75c, M 50c, S 25c, Blts. 10--50c. No Discount.
- SUN SPOT (Rokerts)—Attractive light apricot-buff offset by a rose spot in the throat. Opens many ruffled florets and is a vigorous and fine grower. Best formal spike at N.E.G.S. Show in Boston, 1948. L \$1.00, M 60c, S 40c, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- SURFSIDE (Winsor)—Beautiful ruffled white with fine lavender line in throat. Bulblets are plentiful, they germinate easily, and it is the best all-round white we have grown. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- SURPRISE (Moore)—Something quite distinct in smokies, the outer portion of the flower being clear slate, edged crange, with a contrasting cream blotch on the lower petals. Novel and most attractive. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- SUSQUEHANNA (Herridge)—Lovely apricot pink flesh with creamy throat. Many large florets on long straight spikes. Very nice. L 2--30c, M 2--20c, S 4--25c, Blts. 20--25c.
- SYLVIA TWING (Winsor-Moseley)—Light platinum pink, more creamy in throat, with pencilings of deeper self. Popular as a very early commercial. L 6--25c, M 6--15c, S 10--15c, Blts. 50--15c.
- TAKINA (Burns)—Enormous blooms of clear rosaline purple (almost a pure violet red.) Placement is good and it is a strong grower. L 2--25c, M 2--15c.
- TEXAS (Buchanan-Bork)—Waxy textured pure white. Tall robust grower with a 28" to 30" flower-head; opens 7 to 9 six inch florets. Very fine. L 75c, M 45c, S 30, Elts. 4--25.
- THISTLE DEW (Winsor)—A dandy light peach pink with creamy peach throat and self pepperings. The florets are large and ruffled and lay flat against the stem. L 3--25c, M 3--15c.
- TIVOLI (K. & M.)—Levely clear light rose, with wide open florets on tall strong spikes. Fine commercial. L \$1.50, M \$1.00, S 50c, Blts. 20c each. No Discount.
- TOBRUK (Both)—Another fine dark red which promises to be one of the best. M \$3.50, S \$2.00, Blts. 75c each. No Discount.
- TOPFLITE (LaSalle)—A very different and beautiful soft shade of rase. One of the most popular varieties with visitors to our frields. L \$3.00, M \$2.00, S \$1.00. No Discount.
- TOWN TALK (Balentine)—Enormous heavy textured florets of glistening light salmon with dull red feather in throat. Tall husky grower. L 50c, M 35c.
- TREASURY GOLD (Wilson)—Big clear golden salmon self. Good texture, perfect placement, tall and straight. Late midseason. L 2--30c, M 2--25c, S 2--15c, Blts. 20--30c.
- TRIUMPH (Chase)—5" ruffled florets of dark scarlet with cream feather. Vigorous grower. L \$1.00, M 75c, S 50c. No Discount.
- TUNIA'S MARVEL (Both)—Flame salmon with smoky edge and gray midrib. A fine exhibition variety. L 50c, M 35c, S 25c, Blts. 10--50c. No Discount.
- TUT'S BOTH (Both)—Very large, deep glistening orange with small blue tongue. L 50c, M 30c, S 20c. No Discount.
- UHU (K. & M.)—Smoky rose salmon, flecked bronze, with attractive cream throat. Good substance, very pretty and different. L 25c, M 20c, Blts. 10--20c.



(Courtesy Noweta Gardens)

A. L. STEPHEN

- URSUS (Blom & Padding)—Large light salmon with clear yellow throat. Midseason. Large only —35c.
- VALERIA (Pruitt)—Clear red with a silky sheen. It shades a bit darker towards the center and has a faint white line on the lower petals. Much in demand commercially as it is a lovely shade, opens beautifully and keeps well. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- VANGOLD (Van Voorhis)—Very bright yellow self without markings. L 25c, M 20c, S 2--25c.
- VULCAN (Stevens)—Very nice purple on the red-violet shade. Florets are slightly ruffled and of good size. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- WALLAROY (Errey)—White with distinct pale magenta throat marking which is edged and lined with cream. L 35c, M 25c, S 2--25c, Blts. 10--40c.
- WAMPUM (Winsor)—Large, slightly ruffled, dark smoky rose with an attractive broad white throat. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- W. J. DAKERS (Brown)—Variegated soft shade of pink with creamy lemon tongue. A fine exhibition variety. L \$1.50, S 75c, Blts. 5--25c. No Discount.
- WHITE COLD (Scheer)—Enormous, slightly ruffled, cream blending to gold in throat. Much admired by everyone. L 3--25c, M 3--15c, S 3--10c, Blts. 25--10c.
- WHITE MAGIC (Kuhn)—Tall, heavily ruffled, white, opening 6 to 7 florets, and if you remember the beauty of Mary Elizabeth, you will realize it is one of the parents. L \$3.00, M \$3.00, S \$2.00, Blts. 50c each. No Discount.
- WHITE WINGS (Errey)—Large ruffled blossoms of heavy textured white on tall strong stems. The finest in this color class that we have seen, and it withstands heat and drought equally well. Excellent propagator. L \$5.00, M \$3.00, S \$1.50, Blts. 2--25c. No Discount.
- WINTERMOON (Buchanan)—Medium blue with white blotched throat and midrib. L 25c, M 20c, S 2--25c.
- XENO (Blom & Padding)—This ruffled warm orange, suffused with harmonizing yellow, makes a very pleasing combination. Showy and popular in the garden and early. L 75c, M 60c, S 50c, Blts. 4--25c. No Discount.
- YANKEE CLIPPER (Drake)—Giant blush ivory white of excellent substance. Opens 8 to 9 6½" to 7" heavily fluted florets, tightly attached. Typical Picardy growth and propagation habits. Large, Medium, or Small—\$3.00 each. Blts. \$1.00 each. No Discount.
- YELLOW GOLD (Stancer)—Nice clear light yellow, bit darker in throat. Rather triangular shaped florets on nice long spikes. Early. L 2--25c, M 2--15c, S 2--10c, Blts. 15--15c.
- YELLOW HERALD (K. & M.)—A rich yellow, slightly ruffled. Strong healthy grower and is a fine addition to the yellow class. L 20c, M 15c, S 10c, Blts. 15--10c.
- ZOMBIE (Kuhn)—Attractive smoky being gray-violet salmon set off by a dark brown blotch on a smoky salmon throat. L 50c, M 35c, S 25c, Blts. 10--40c. No Discount.

ARISTOCRATIC COLLECTION

Special care is used in the selection of bulbs which go to make up this popular collection. The colors range from pure white, and all popular shades, to the dark reds and purples, and include early, midseason, and late blooming varieties. The cost of the bulbs, if purchased seperately, and each variety named, would be at least three times the price of this **unlabeled collection.**

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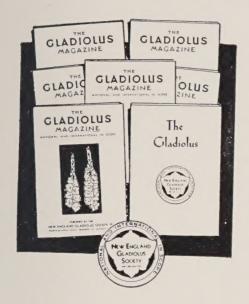
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